



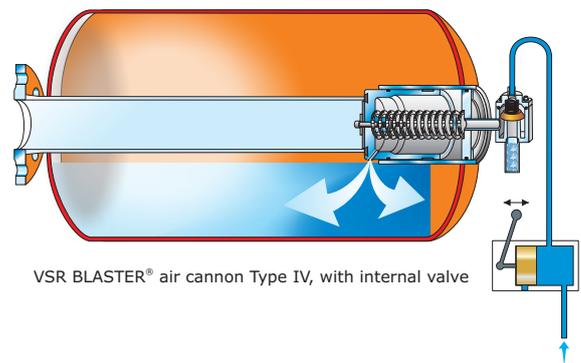
 **VSR BLASTER[®]** air cannons
for pneumatic activation of bulk materials
in silos and processing plants

VSR BLASTER® air cannons

Filling:

Compressed air is supplied to the quick exhaust valve through a small dia. filling and control piping via a 3/2 way hand valve or solenoid valve.

The diaphragm in the quick exhaust valve closes the 18 mm outlet. The compressed air flows along the diaphragm into the piston chamber. The outlet pipe is closed by a piston, which is pre-tensioned by a spring. The compressed air flows through the piston orifice into the vessel which is then filled. When the operating pressure is reached the vessel is ready for use as required.

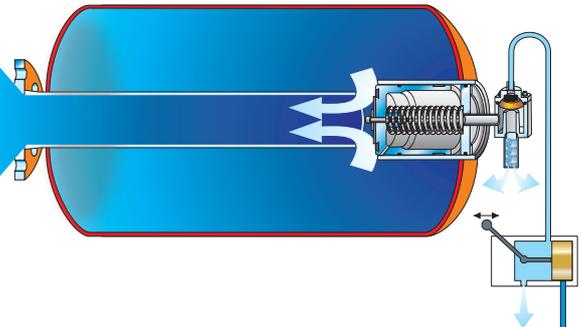


VSR BLASTER® air cannon Type IV, with internal valve

Release:

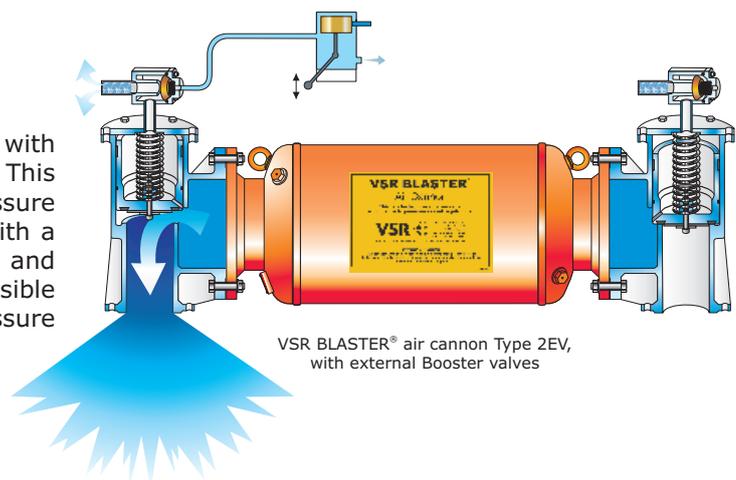
By reversing the 3/2-way valve, the air supply is interrupted and the control line is vented. The diaphragm in the quick exhaust valve moves back and vents the piston chamber. The piston, having twice the cross section area of the blow pipe, reacts abruptly. When it has travelled only a quarter of the blow pipe diameter the entire cross section is opened.

This allows the stored air to flow within milliseconds, explosively through the blow pipe into the silo. Finally the piston is reset by the pre-tensioning spring which prevents any ingress of material into the air cannon in its depressurized state.



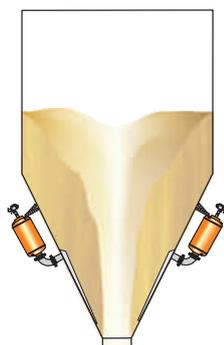
Variations:

The alternative to the VSR BLASTER® air cannon with internal valve is the external BOOSTER VALVE. This Booster valve can be installed on every pressure vessel. The unique tapered flange connection with a tension clamp and only two screws allows easy and rapid maintenance of the Booster valve. It is possible to couple two Booster valves to one single pressure vessel, thus giving two adjacent blast positions.

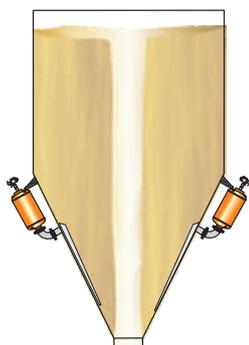


VSR BLASTER® air cannon Type 2EV, with external Booster valves

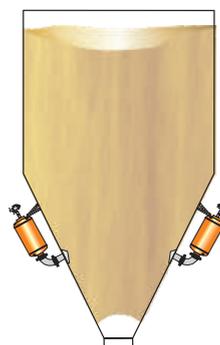
Typical problems and solutions



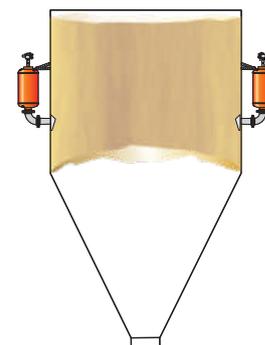
Funneling



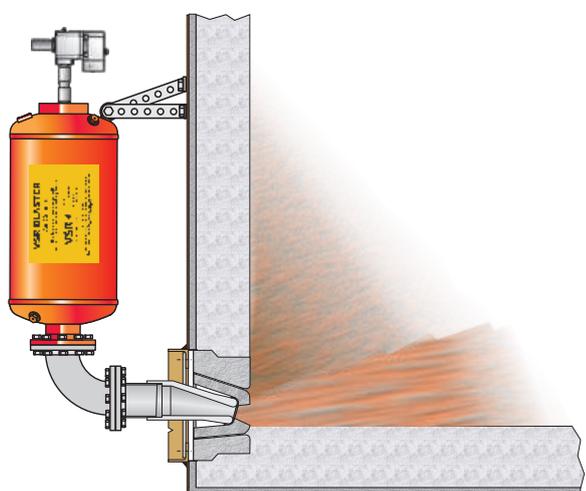
Ratholing



Bridging



Arching



High temperature application: riser duct with changeable nozzle system



VSR BLASTER® air cannons in a cement plant (Foto: Krupp Polysius)

Effect:

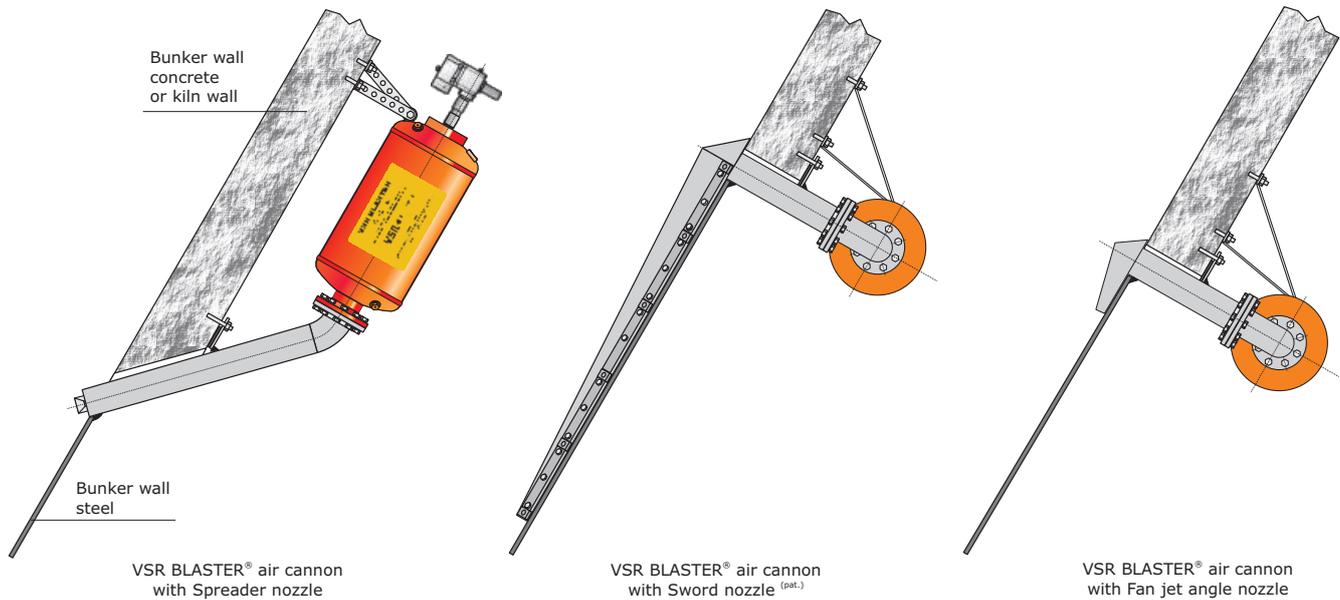
The VSR BLASTER® air cannon instantaneously expels an explosion charge of compressed air directly into the critical areas of silos, hoppers and heat exchangers. This explosive blast of energy destroys the material adhesion and static friction resulting in a free flow under normal gravity.

Air is discharged directly into the material from a straight nozzle or alternatively via a fan shaped head or isobaric sword nozzle in order to spread or concentrate the effort in specific areas.

Design advantages:

- The superior effect of the VSR BLASTER® air cannon is achieved by the unrestricted flow of compressed air from the pressure vessel to the discharge pipe.
- The big piston with twice the diameter of the blowing pipe effects an extremely high piston lifting speed. With a piston travel of a quarter of the blowing pipe diameter, the ring orifice is fully opened for direct inflow. In this way, the explosive air expansion is achieved.
- Quick exhausting of the piston chamber is done by a large $\frac{3}{4}$ " quick exhaust valve with a Viton diaphragm which is specially developed and directly positioned at the piston chamber.
- Maintenance work on the piston can be carried out without dismantling the vessel by simply removing the rear cap.
- A spring pushes the piston immediately back and prevents material and dust from penetrating into the vessel. An impact area at the piston absorbs the recoil.
- Filling and control are carried out through a small 8×1 mm piping which is easily to be installed. Several control valves can be housed in protective control boxes in easily accessible places. No electric cables have to be connected to the air cannons.

VSR BLASTER® air cannons, mounting details and nozzles



Basically, VSR BLASTER® air cannons can be installed with all bunker constructions. If necessary, the pressure vessels can be arranged under the silos (e.g. in silo batteries) or in the conveyor tunnel under a stockpile.

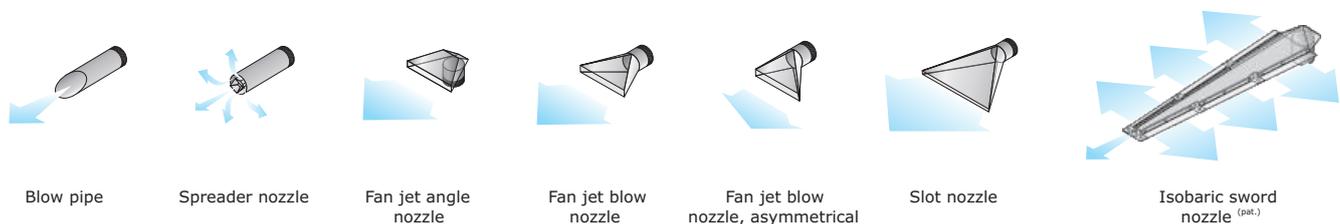
Openings being about 20 mm bigger than the nominal pipe diameter are cut or drilled into the silo's walls near the critical non-flowing zones. A thread nipple is mounted in these holes, if necessary with a flange, while pipe extensions or blow nozzles are mounted at the inner side.

At the outside, the air cannon is fastened with a pipe bend by means of a screwed flange set (or a screwed union) and a suspension device.

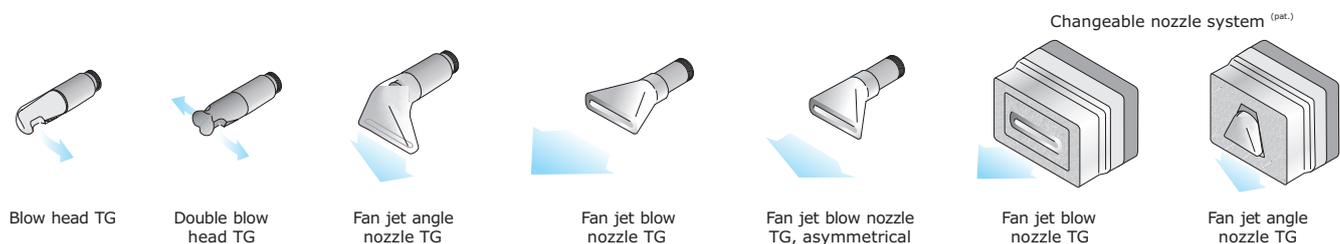
Depending on the requirements, the air cannon discharges directly or through a blow angle, fan jet angle nozzle, blow head or an isobaric sword nozzle.

Where easily fluidizing material can flow far back into the exhaust pipe, a check valve is installed.

Nozzles up to 300°C, DN 50/100/150



Nozzles up to 1200°C, DN 100/150

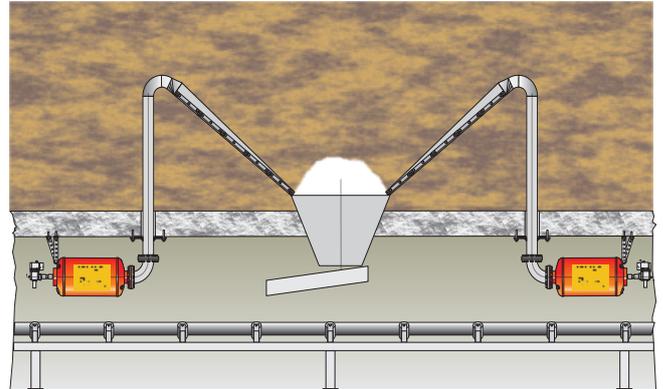


Isobaric sword nozzles and Changeable nozzle system



Effect of the isobaric sword nozzle^(pat.)

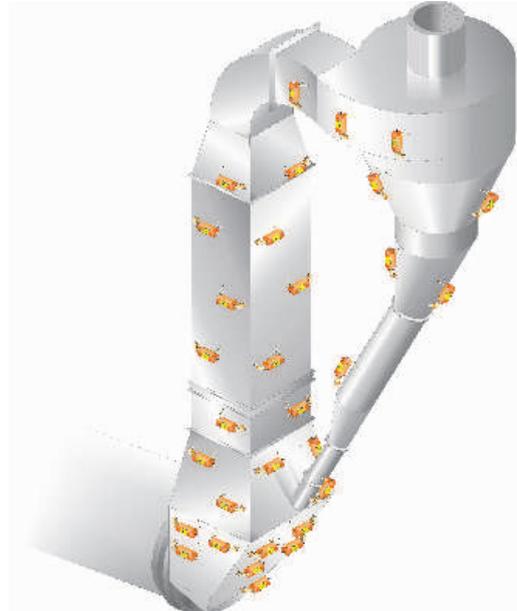
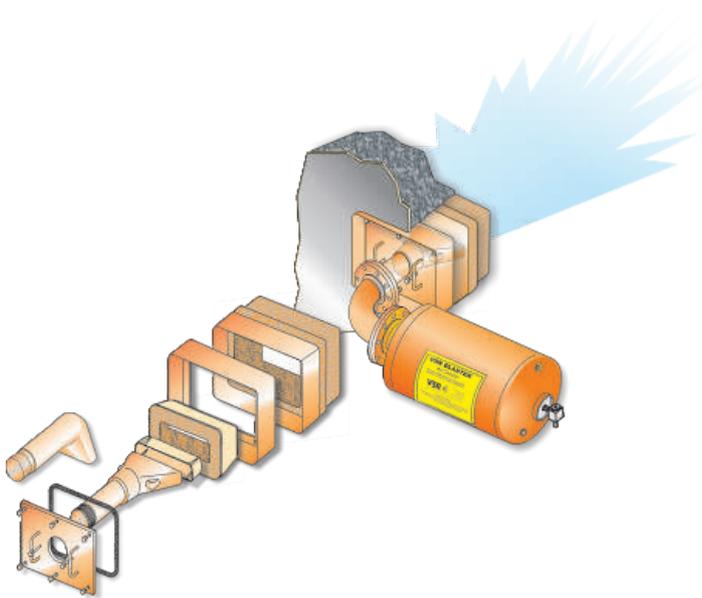
The cross section of the isobaric nozzle (pat.) decreases in proportion to flow length. The gap width of the slit is constant, its total cross section corresponds to the blow pipe's cross section. Thus equal pressure and flow conditions prevail along the entire slit length regardless of whether, how and with what material the sword nozzle is covered.



VSR BLASTER® with sword nozzles at a stockpile

Thus, a great depth and width effect of the air fan is achieved without losing the blast effect. Depending on the size of the air cannon, the sword nozzles can be up to 6 m long and formed as single or double sword nozzle.

Sword nozzles enhance the effect of the air cannons and reduce the number of blast positions.



It is well known that cloggings of cement raw meal will regularly build up in the heat exchanger of cement rotary kilns. In the past, these had to be removed manually, using air / water lances or poking bars. To carry out this laborious and often dangerous task, the heat exchanger must be completely cooled down.

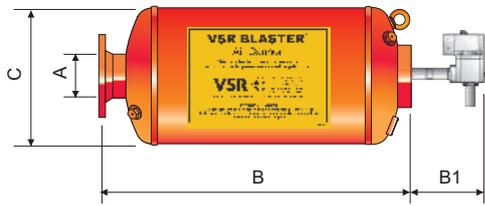
Nowadays, air cannons are installed at the heat exchanger, their nozzles blowing parallelly or perpendicularly to the wall to keep the brickwork or cement lining clean.

However, as soon as the mouth piece of a nozzle is affected or worn off by chemical reaction, the cleaning effect decreases.

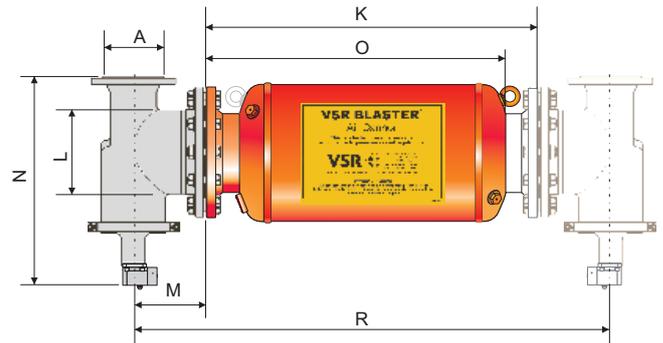
At that moment or at the latest when the kiln is scheduled to a standstill, the heat exchanger has to be brickworked, the stones and the old nozzles have to be removed and the new ones have to be welded in. As well, the hollow space has to be filled with chamotte cement.

To prevent unnecessary damage to the brickwork / lining, the VSR changeable nozzle system has been developed, that allows a simple changing of the nozzle from the outside without inner brickwork lining and possibly without having the heat exchanger completely cooled down. This applies not only for the installation of a completely new heat exchanger refractory but also in case of later equipment.

VSR BLASTER® air cannons



VSR BLASTER® Air cannon Type IV, with internal valve



VSR BLASTER® Air cannon Type EV1 and EV2, with external valve

Masures and weights

Type = Volume Liter	VB 12 IV	VB 20 IV	VB 33 IV	VB 50 IV VB 50 EV1* VB 50 EV2**	VB 75 IV VB 75 EV1* VB 75 EV2**	VB 100 IV VB 100 EV1* VB 100 EV2**	VB 150 IV VB 150 EV1* VB 150 EV2**	VB 300 IV VB 300 EV1* VB 300 EV2**	VB 500 IV VB 500 EV1* VB 500 EV2**
Ø A	R 2"	R 2"	R 2"	DN100	DN100	DN100	DN100	DN150	DN150
B	516	516	773	822	1022	825	1000	1280	1360
B1	160	160	160	230	230	230	230	230	230
Ø C	206	276	276	360	360	500	500	650	800
K	-	-	-	746±8	1011±8	830±8	1090±8	1340±8	1390±8
L	-	-	-	219,1	219,1	219,1	219,1	219,1	219,1
M	-	-	-	185	185	185	185	237	237
N	-	-	-	550	550	550	550	800	800
O	-	-	-	638±8	903±8	710±8	970±8	1212±8	1275±8
R	-	-	-	1120±8	1385±8	1204±8	1464±8	1818±8	1868±8
weight (kg)	16,0	19,4	27,0	60,0 58,0* 81,0**	70,0 68,0* 91,0**	88,0 80,0* 121,0**	101,5 90,0* 131,0**	228,0 190,0* 240,0**	327,0 285,0* 305,0**

Operating pressure max. 10 bar. Temperature TS min. -10°C up to TS max. +120°C. Manufactured according to AD 2000 / DGRL 97/23/EG / TÜV CERT. / EG character: CE 0044. All dimensions in mm, technical modifications reserved. Please contact us for detailed information.



Advantages

Working medium

In most cases, compressed air as supplied by a standard system will be the adequate working medium.

The VSR BLASTER® air cannons operate in a pressure range of 4-10 bar with increasing effectiveness. Often, a pressure of 6 bar is sufficient. The operating intervals can be reduced to less than 5 seconds (if necessary), while often only a few blasts per day are needed. If compressed air is not acceptable in the process, inert gas can be used.

High temperature and Pressurized vessels

VSR BLASTER® air cannons can be used in high temperature and pressurized vessels (up to 1100° C and 6 bar), when special arrangements are provided.

Low Energy consumption

Since the air cannon operates intermittently, it consumes only a fraction of the energy needed for conventional pneumatic fluidization systems.

Guarantee of Effect

VSR BLASTER® air cannon systems, when installed according to our individual recommendations, are guaranteed to perform to the customer's satisfaction, or the components may be returned for full credit within a period to be agreed upon.

Low Noise level

The noise of the expanding compressed air is almost completely absorbed by the bulk material.

Simple Installation and Operation

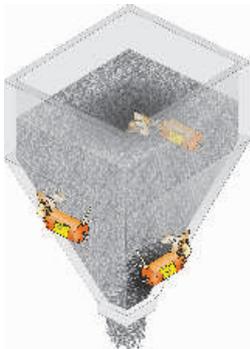
The air cannon is mounted with only a few pipe fittings at the bunker. It will be connected to the compressed air system by means of a 3/2 way valve and can be controlled by an automatic, electronic control panel.

Accident prevention

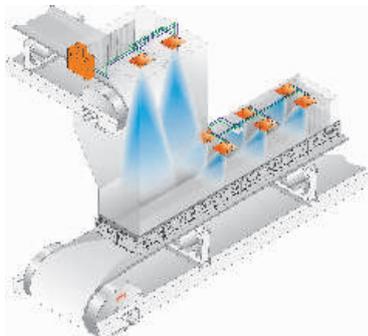
The VSR BLASTER® air cannons meet the pressure vessel safety regulations. There is absolutely no danger to the bunker itself nor to its contents. Due to the low volume of compressed air and the use of a sparkless valve, there is no danger of initiating an explosion (e.g. in case of coal dust).

Inert gas, e.g. nitrogen, can be used instead of compressed air. Recommendations of the authorized associations for silo safety are available.

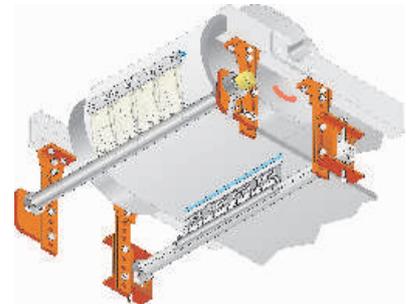
Product programme



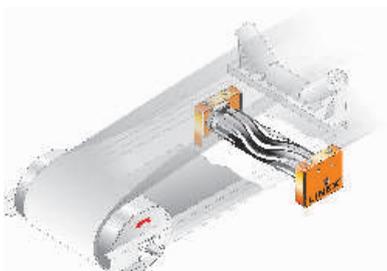
VSR BLASTER® Air cannons and air injectors



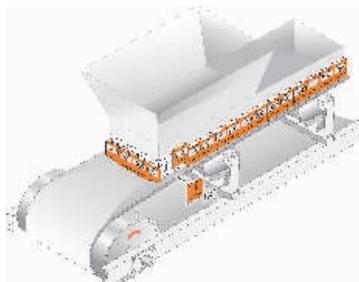
DUSTEX® Dust suppression system



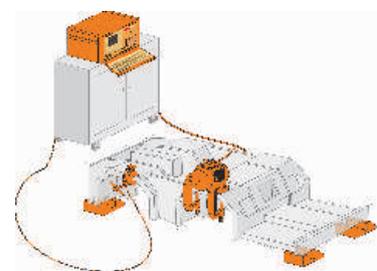
VIBREX® Conveyor belt cleaning



LINEX® Conveyor belt centralizing idler



CAREX® sealing of conveyor belt transfers



VIBMATIC 6000® Vibration stress reduction

VSR



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